

ReMATH - Análise Matemática I

2º Semestre 2014/15

Cálculo com frações, potências e radicais

1. Efectue as operações indicadas:

(a) $\frac{2}{7} + \frac{3}{9}$

(b) $\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3}$

(c) $-\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2}$

(d) $\frac{2}{3y} + \frac{y}{8}$

(e) $\frac{2a}{x} - \frac{3}{7x}$

(f) $\frac{2}{7} \cdot \frac{a}{9b}$

2. Simplifique as seguintes expressões:

(a) $\frac{2}{7} + \frac{x}{x-4}$

(b) $\frac{3+y}{3-y} + \frac{3}{y-3}$

(c) $\frac{8+\frac{1}{x}}{4-\frac{1}{x}}$

(d) $\frac{4x+1}{6x+5} + \frac{4x+7}{12x+10}$

3. Calcule:

(a) 7^2

(b) 3^0

(c) $\frac{9^2}{9^3}$

(d) $\sqrt{9^9}$

(e) $(-1)^4$

(f) $(-1)^5$

(g) $\frac{12^3}{(-12)^3}$

(h) $\sqrt[3]{8}$

(i) $\sqrt[3]{-8}$

$$(j) \sqrt{(-8)^2}$$

4. Simplifique as expressões:

$$(a) (2a^{-2}b^{-6})(5a^2b^3)$$

$$(b) (6a^0b^4)(-3a^2b^2)^{-2}$$

$$(c) (-8x^2y)(-3x^4y^5)$$

$$(d) (5x^5y)^2(-3x^3y^4)^3$$

$$(e) (a^2b^{-3})^0(a^3b^{-4})^{-5}$$

$$(f) (5xy)^{-1}(xy^2)^2$$

$$(g) (36u^2v)(4^{-2}u^3v^0)$$

$$(h) 8a^{-2}4^{-1}a^{-4}$$

$$(i) \frac{2+b^{-1}}{7+b^{-2}}$$

$$(j) \frac{a^{-2}+a^{-3}}{1+a^{-1}}$$

$$(k) \sqrt[3]{\frac{216a^3b^9}{125c^6}}$$

$$(l) \sqrt[6]{\frac{64a^6b^{12}}{c^{24}}}$$

$$(m) \left(\frac{3a^{-2}}{4b^{-\frac{1}{3}}}\right)^{-1}$$

$$(n) \left(\frac{a^2b^{-3}}{a^{-1}b^2}\right)^3 \left(\frac{a^{-2}b^{-1}}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}b^{\frac{1}{3}}}\right)$$

$$(o) \frac{\sqrt[3]{a}\sqrt[6]{a^{10}}-b^2}{a+b}$$

$$(p) \frac{(x+y)^2 - \sqrt[3]{x^6} - y^2}{2}$$

$$(q) \frac{6x-12}{2-\frac{8}{x}+\frac{8}{x^2}}$$

$$(r) \sqrt[n]{2^n + 4^n}$$

$$(s) \frac{\frac{x}{2} + \frac{2}{x}}{\frac{x-2}{x-1} \cdot \frac{x-1}{x}}$$